



ELVIC

Climate Extremes in the Lake Victoria Basin

Jonas Van de Walle,
Katharina Weiss (Univ Köln)
and the complete ELVIC team

CLM assembly 2019

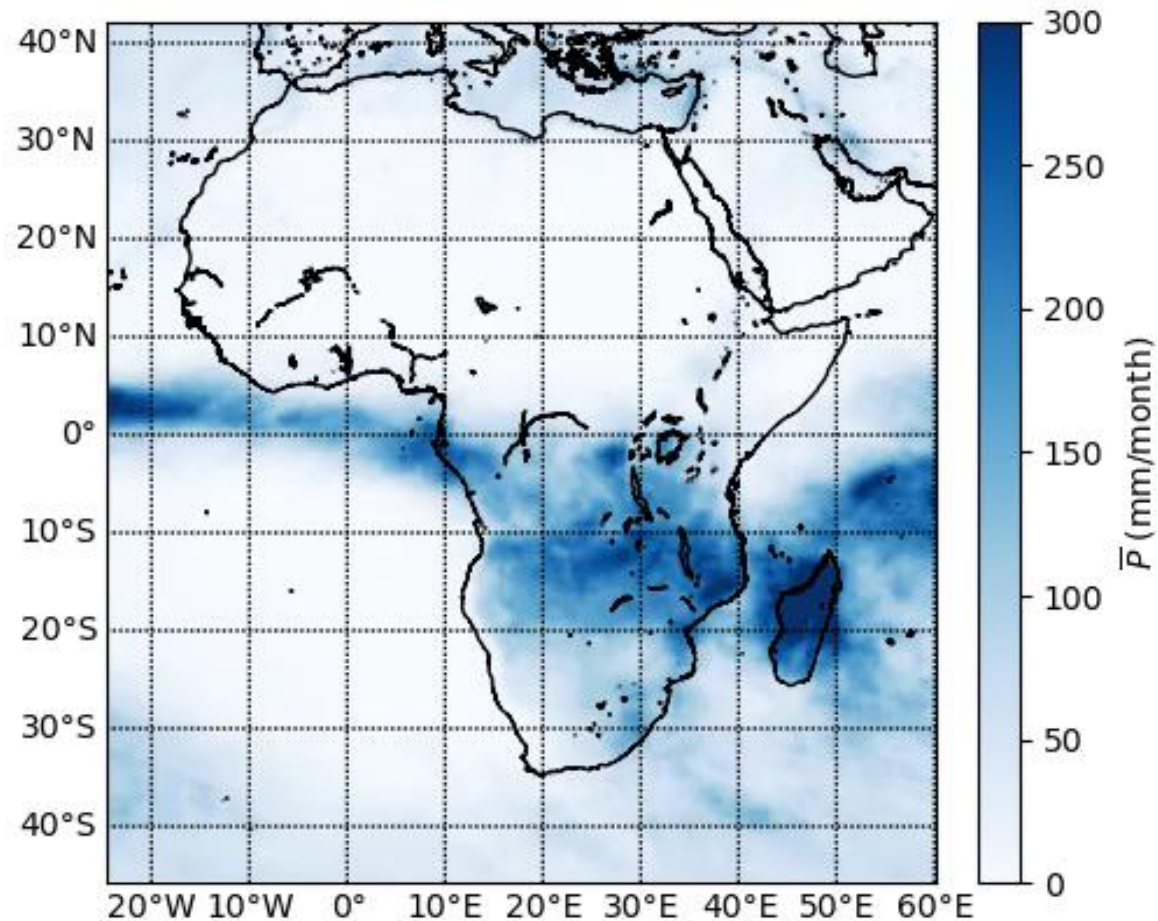
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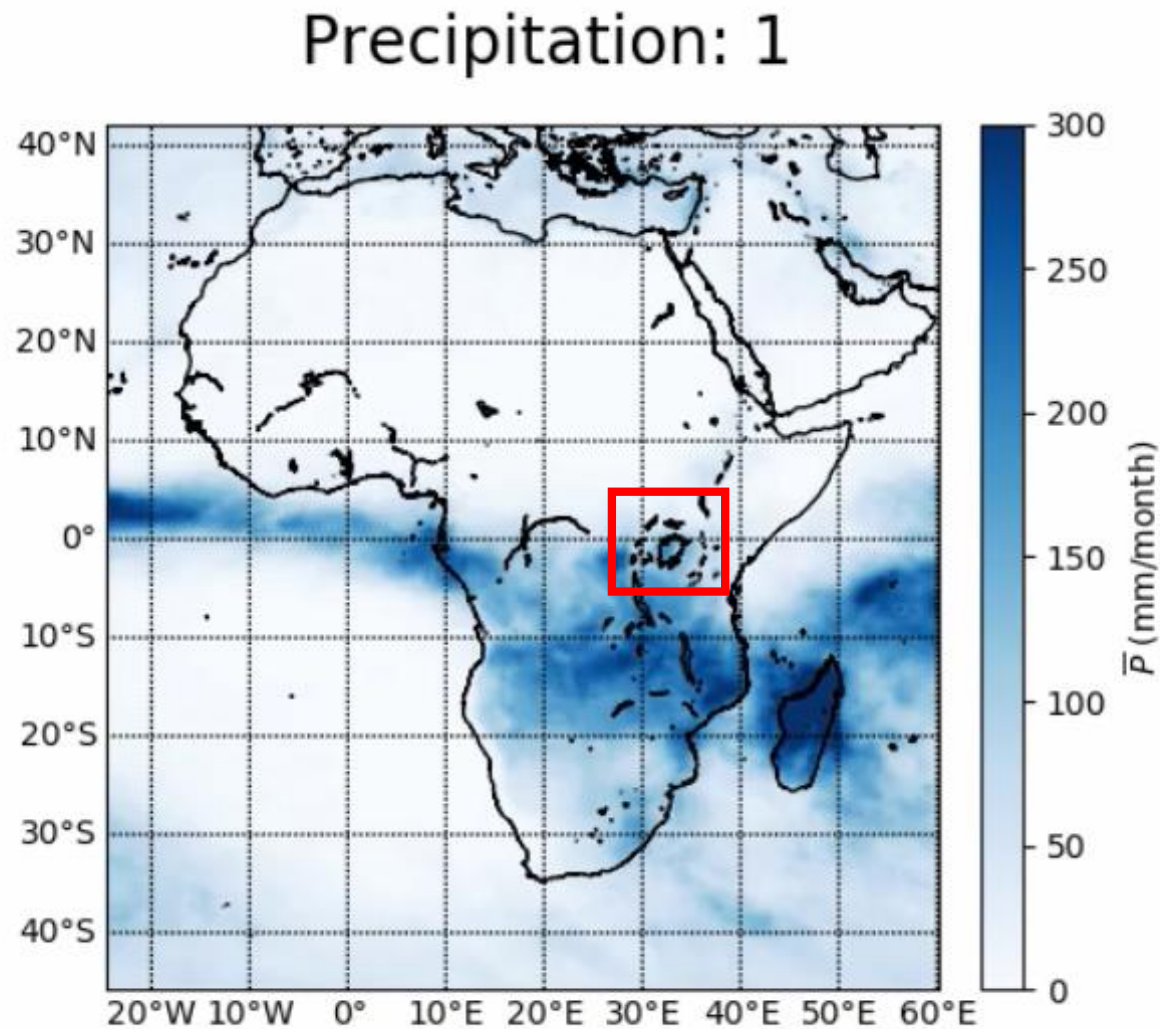
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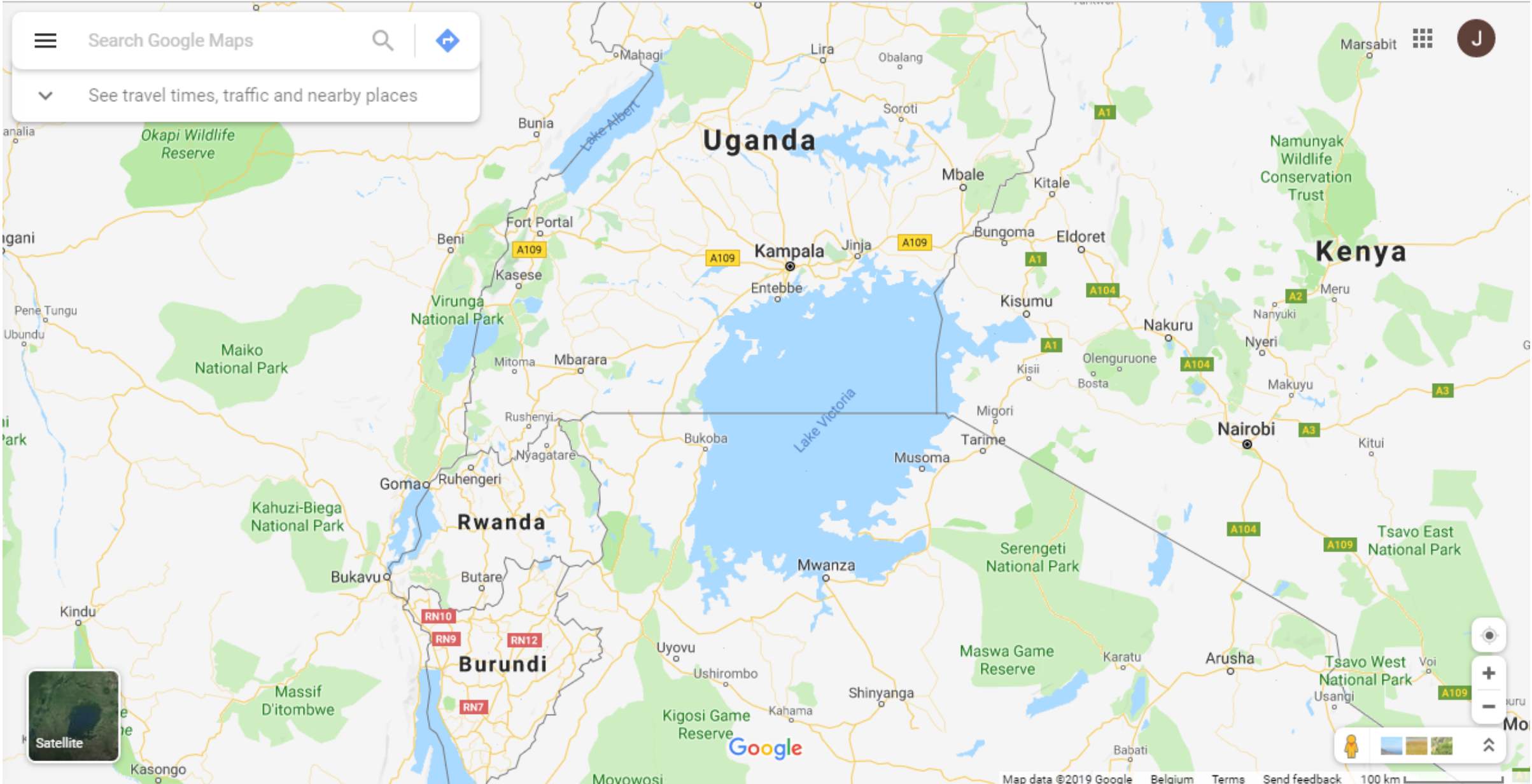
What's known about LV general climate?

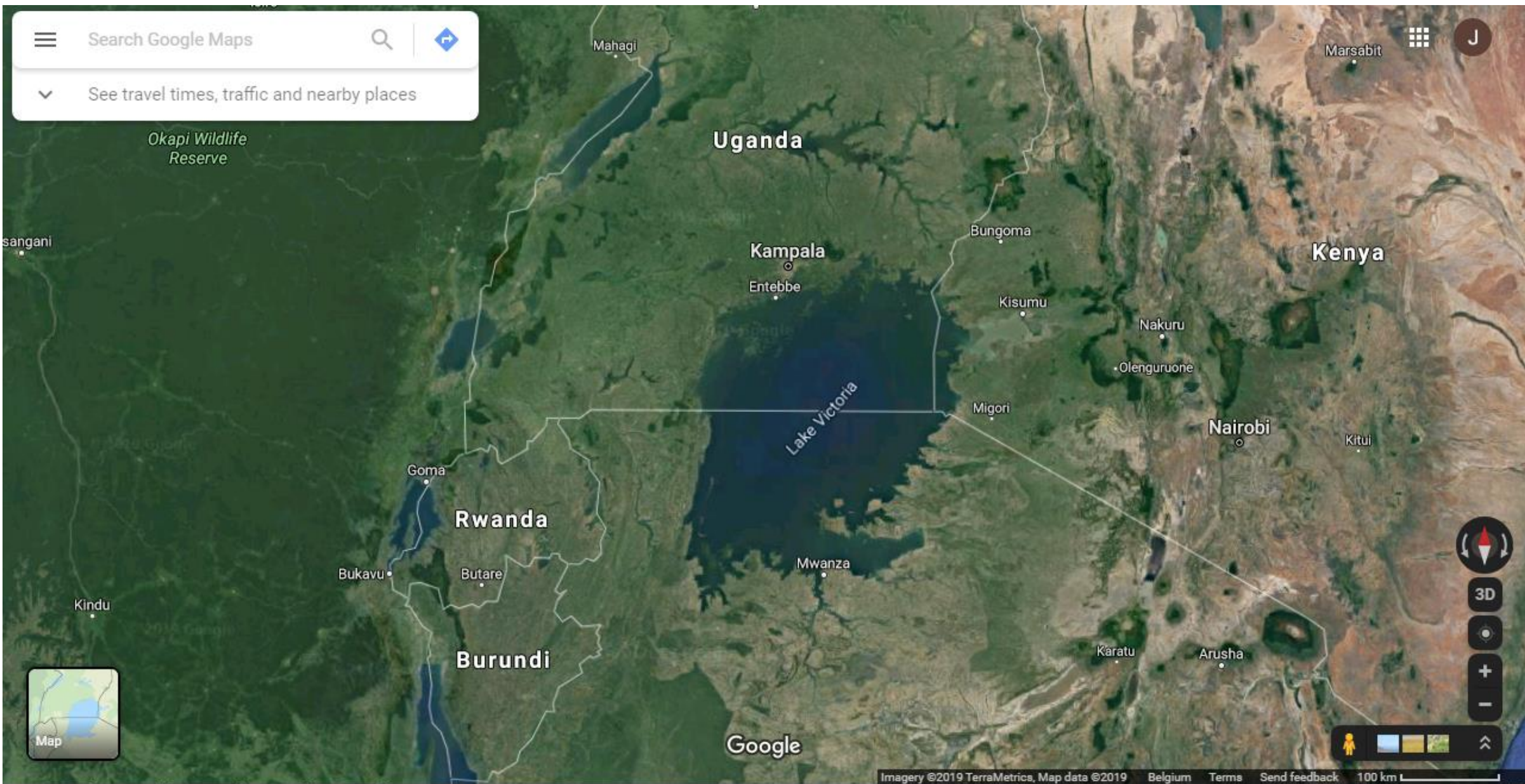
Precipitation: 1



What's known about LV regional climate?

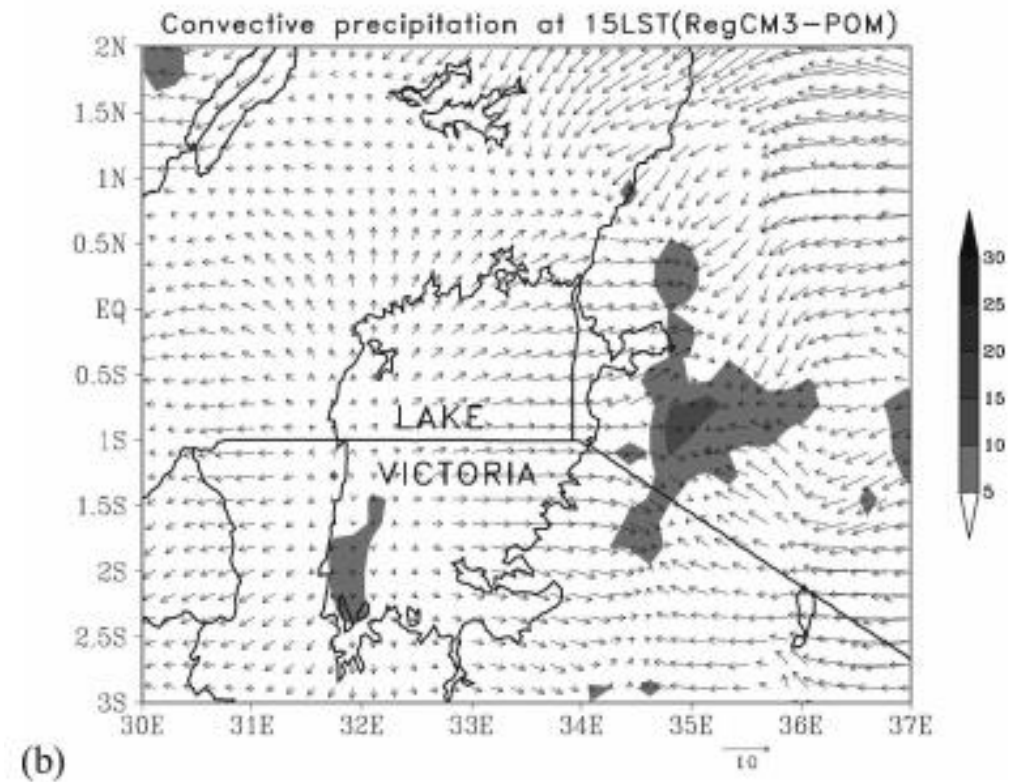
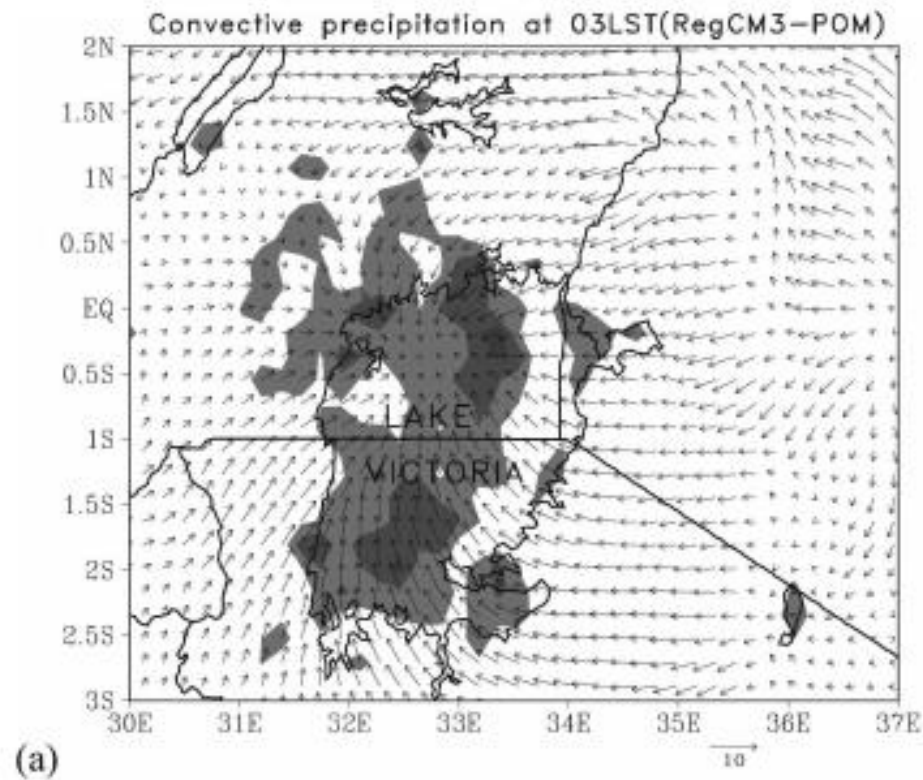






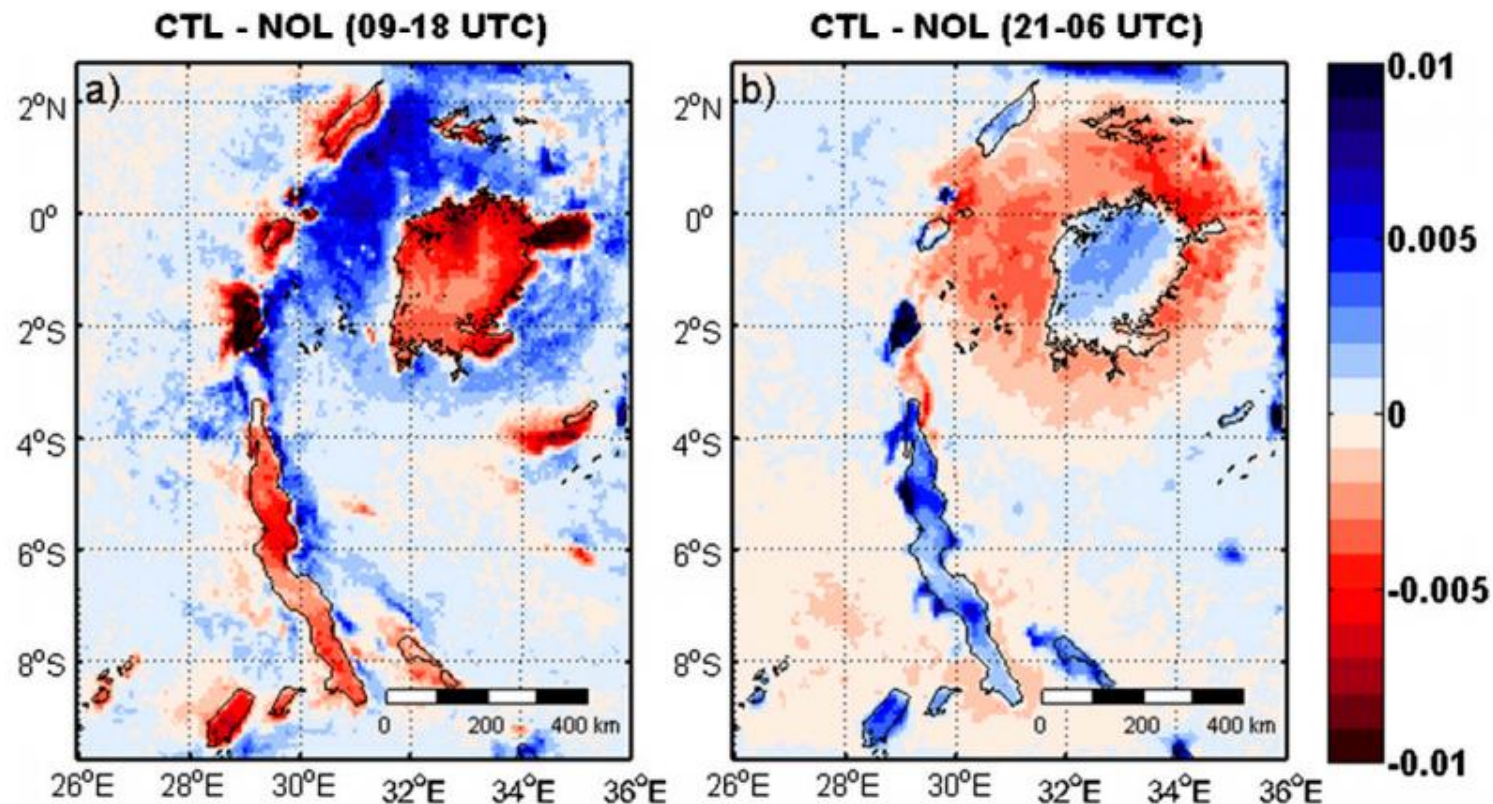
What's known about LV regional climate?

Lake / Land breezes drive convective triggering



What's known about LV regional climate?

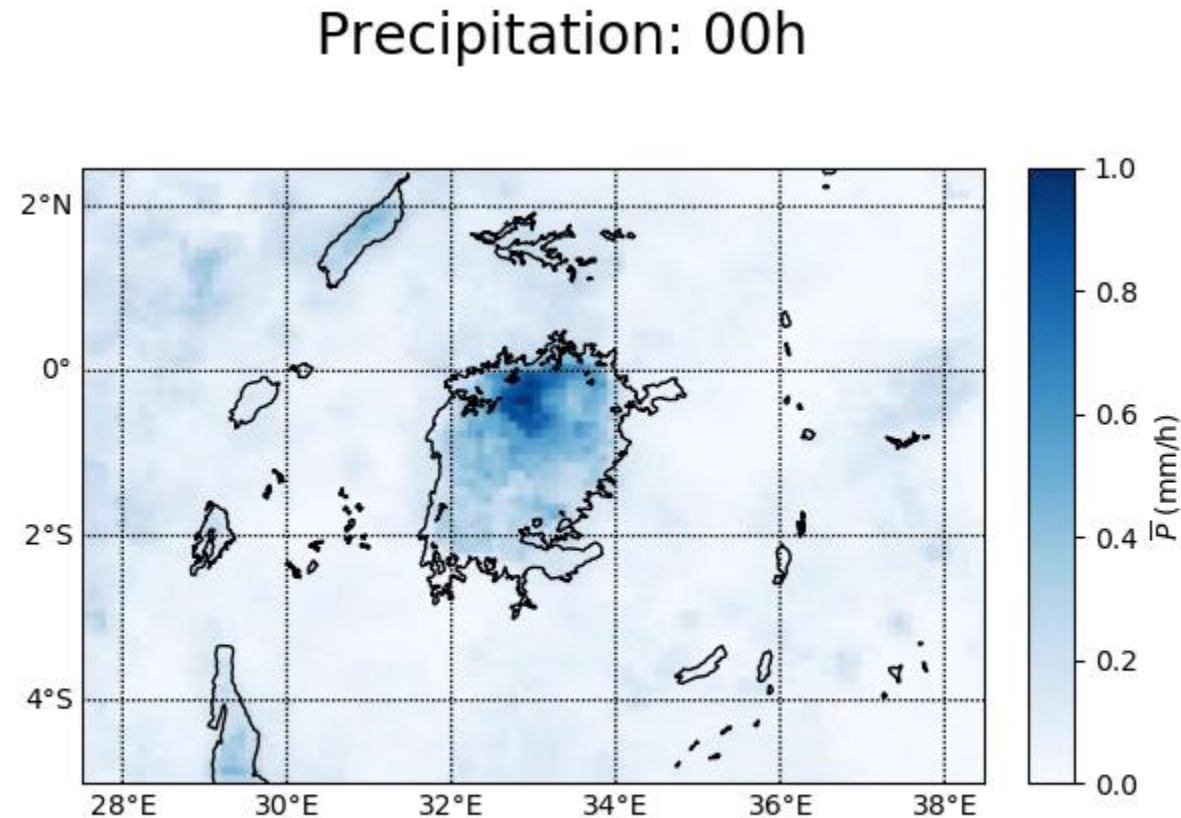
Lake / Land breezes drive convective triggering



Thiery et al. (2015) 7km res CCLM2

What's known about LV regional climate?

Clear day / night precipitation pattern

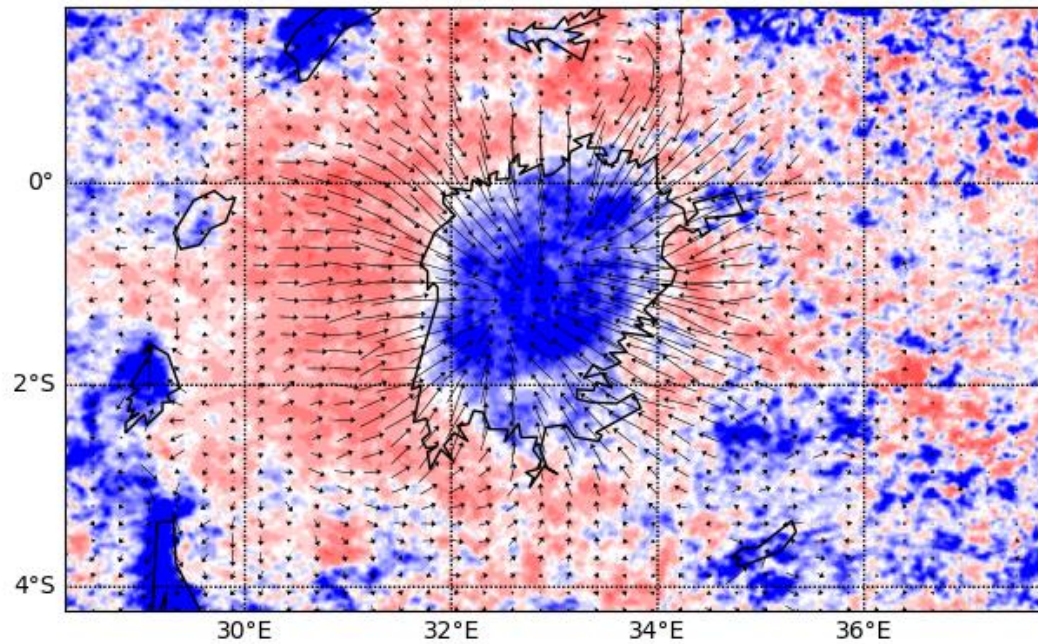


TRMM IMERG

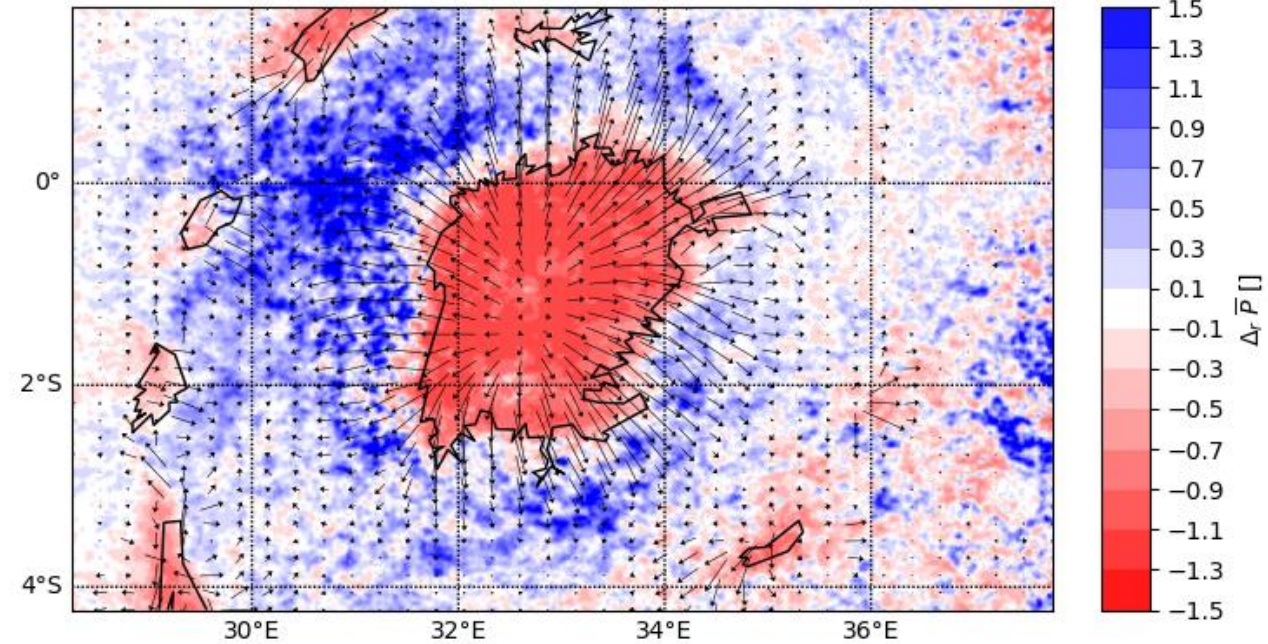
What's known about LV regional climate?

Clear day / night precipitation pattern due to the lake presence

CTR – NOL ; 00:00-06:00



CTR – NOL ; 12:00-18:00

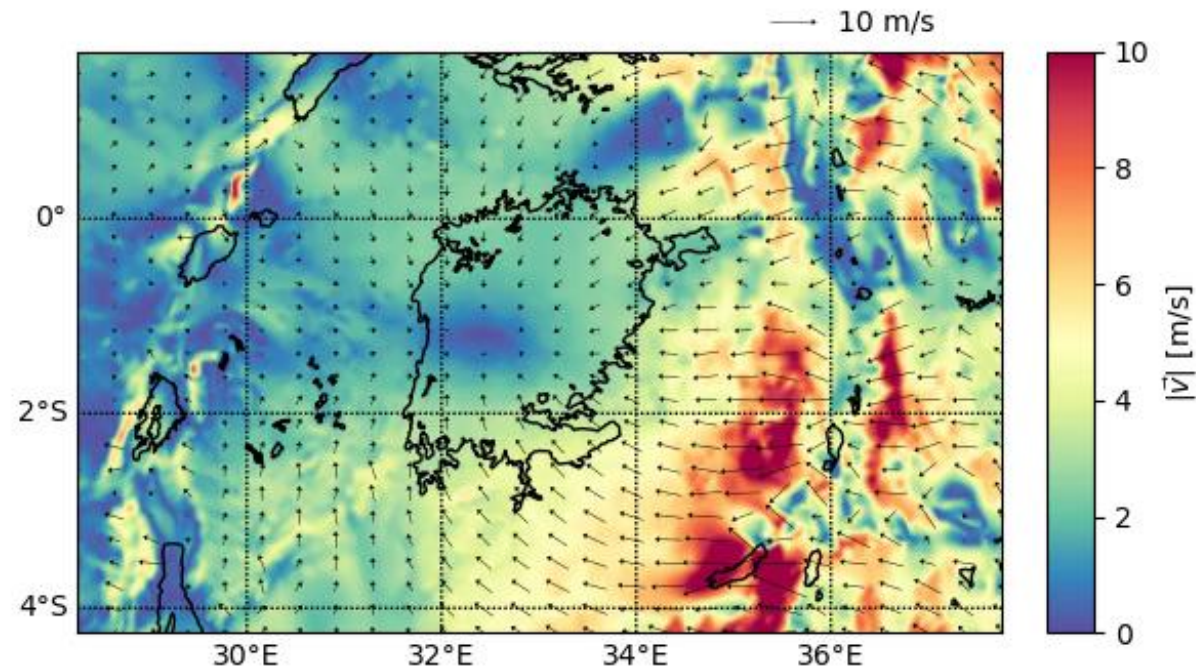


Van de Walle et al. (2019) 2.8km res. CCLM (era5, 2mom)

What's known about LV regional climate?

Strong effect of mountains and easterlies

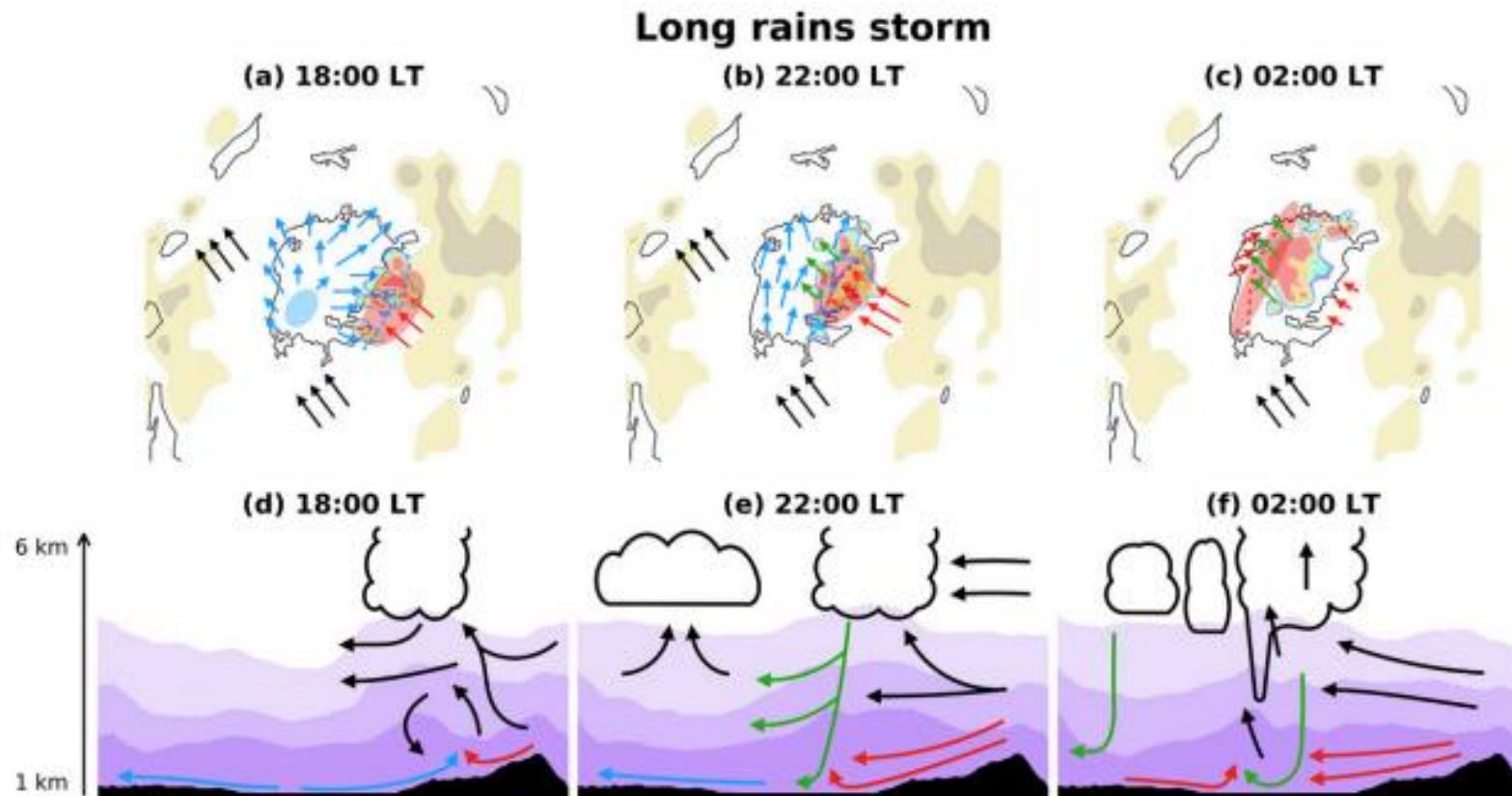
850 hPa wind : 00h



Van de Walle et al. (2019) 2.8km res. CCLM (era5, 2mom)

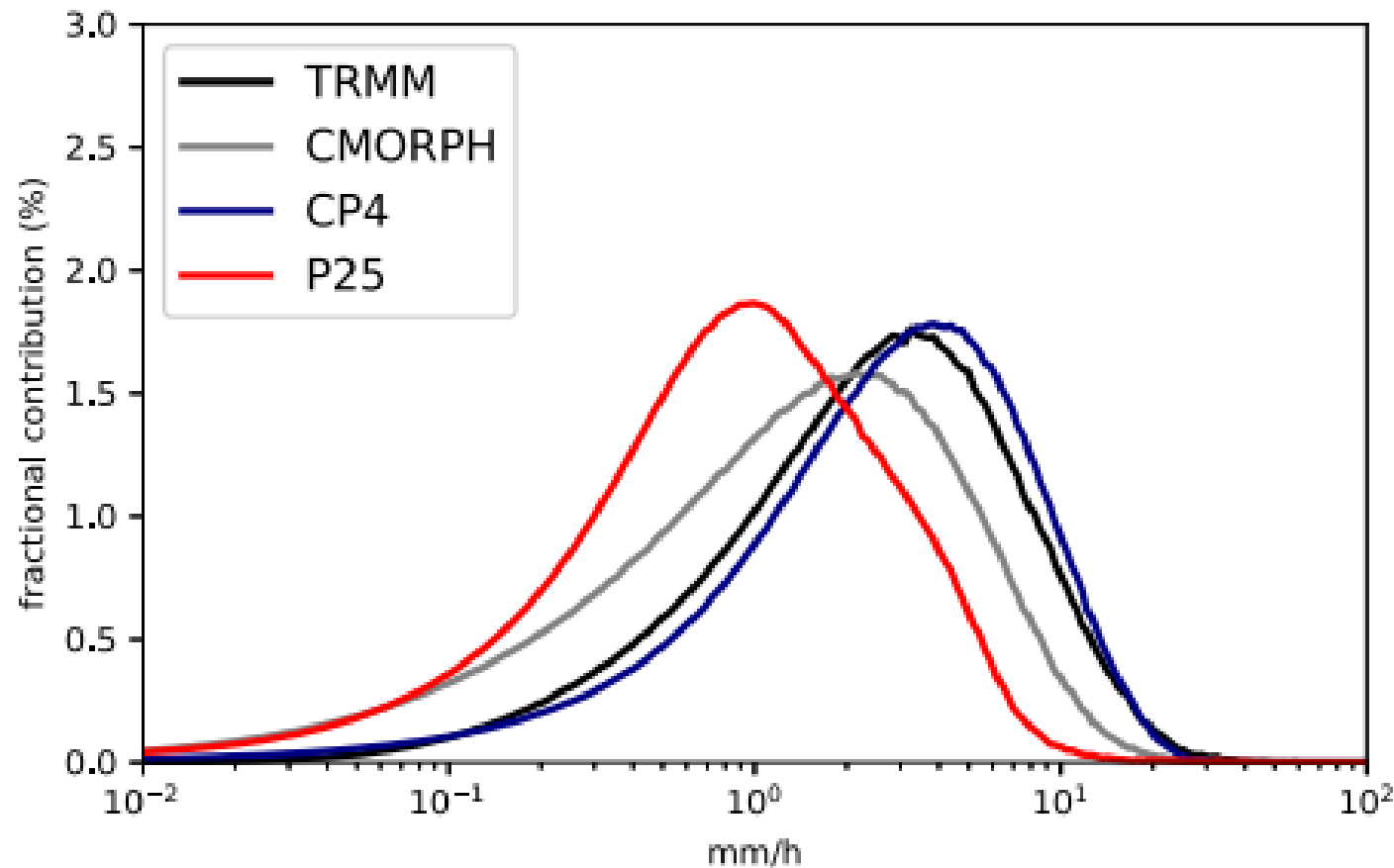
What's known about LV regional climate?

Interaction between lake breeze and easterlies



What's known about LV regional climate?

For extremes, we need high resolution modeling



Finney et al. (2019)
4 km res MetOffice UM

ELVIC: Climate Extremes in the Lake Victoria Basin



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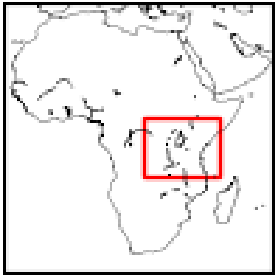
KU LEUVEN

UNIVERSITY OF LEEDS

SMHI



ELVIC: Climate Extremes in the Lake Victoria Basin



Region

One of world's convectively most active regions:
very vulnerable to heavy precipitation, heat waves,
severe droughts and wind storms

FPS tool

Coordinate ensemble climate projections
at the Convection-Permitting scale



Project goals

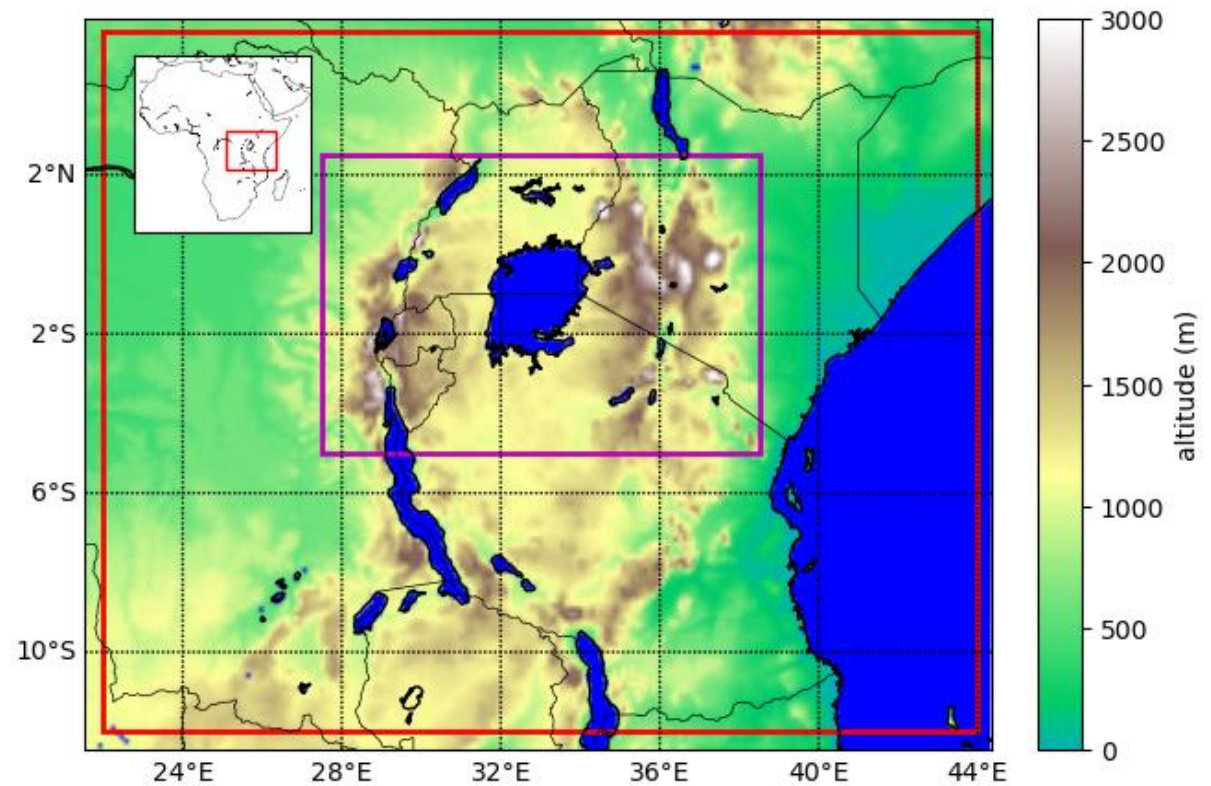
- Assess added value of Convection-Permitting
- Project evolution of future climate extremes
- Provide information to impact community

More information

<https://ees.kuleuven.be/elvic/>
jonas.vandewalle@kuleuven.be & nicole.vanlipzig@kuleuven.be

ELVIC: main protocols

- Evaluation simulation: 2005-2016
- Driver: ERA-Interim (ERA5 optional)
- Nesting: global – 12 km – 2.8 km
- Lake model coupled
- <https://ees.kuleuven.be/elvic/protocols/>



Set-up of different models

Model	Institute	Timing	Driver	Coarse resol	Fine resol	Lake model
CCLM	KUL	2005-2015	ERA-Int	12 km	2.8 km	Flake
CCLMe5	KUL	2005-2015	ERA 5		2.8 km	Flake
ALADIN-AROME (*)	SMHI	2005-2015	ERA-Int	12 km	2.5 km	Flake
RegCM	ICTP	2005-2015	ERA-Int	25 km	3.0 km	Hostetler
WRF	KIT	2005-2015	ERA-Int	12 km	2.8 km	Flake
MO-UKV	MO	1997-2007	HadGEM + OBS SST	25 km	4.4 km	Obs LST

Status of the evaluation run:



Completed 2005-2015



Completed 2005-2015



Ongoing 2005-2011



Ongoing 2005-2009



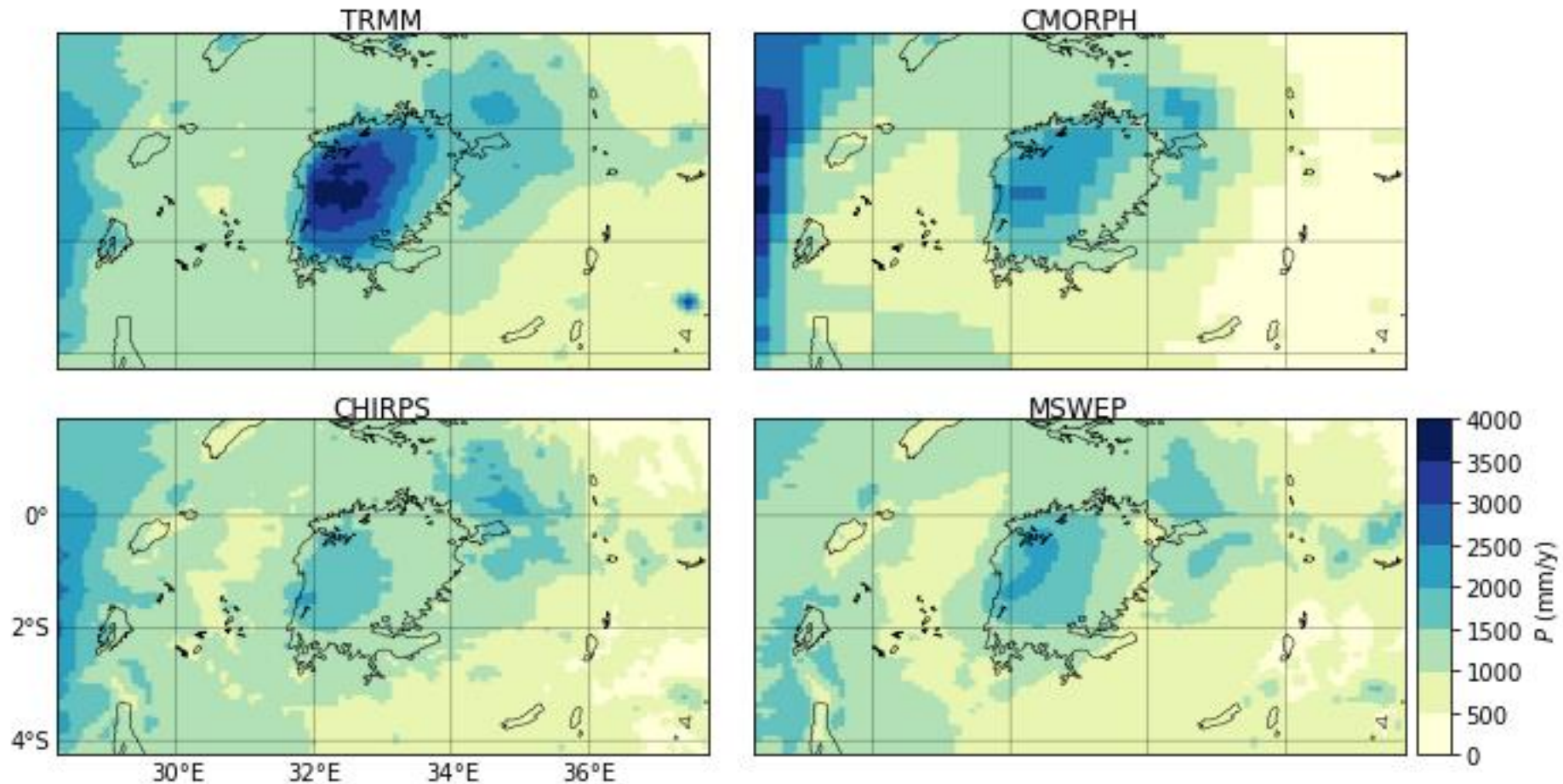
Completed 1997-2007



Starting

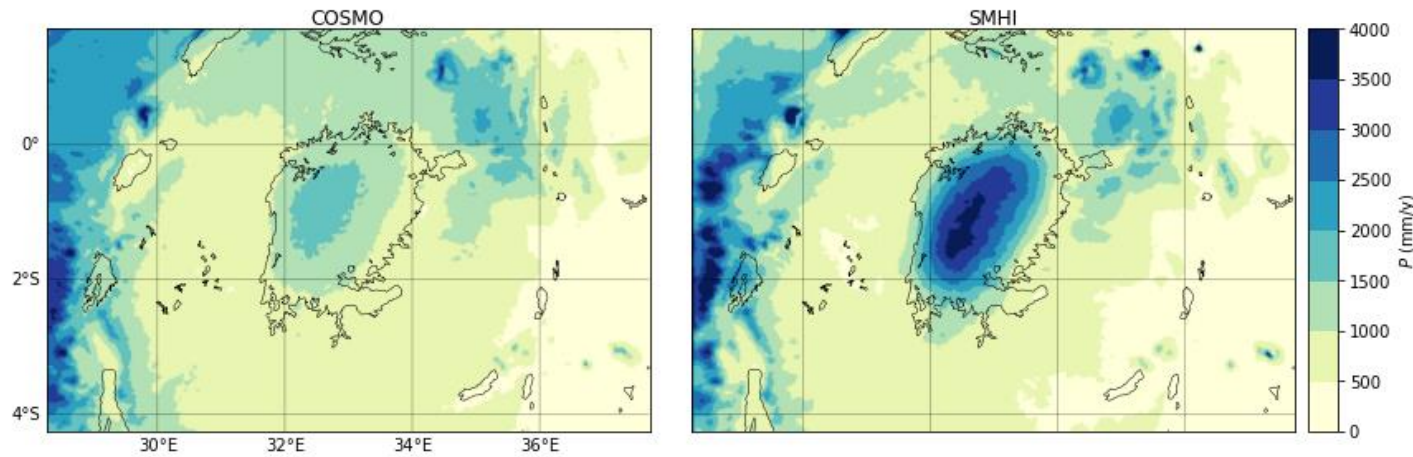
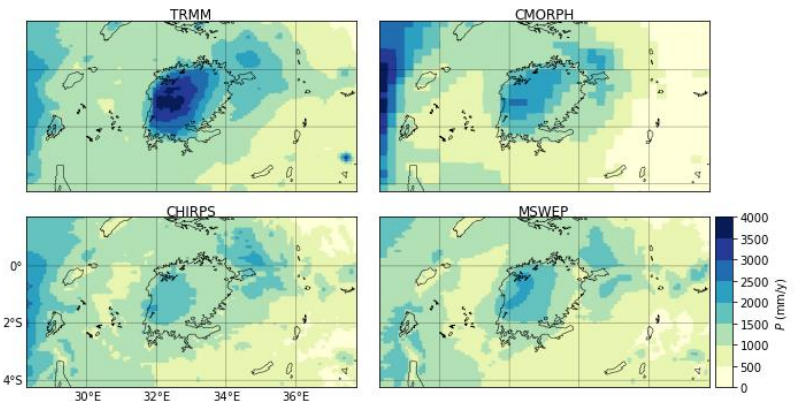
Evaluation of precipitation

Observations for 2006-2015



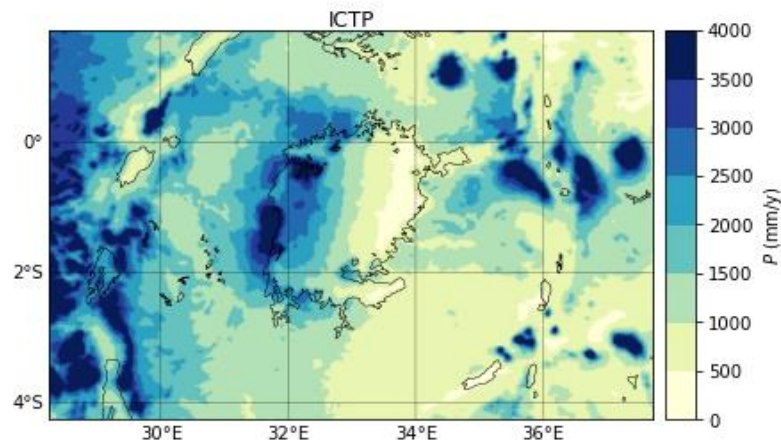
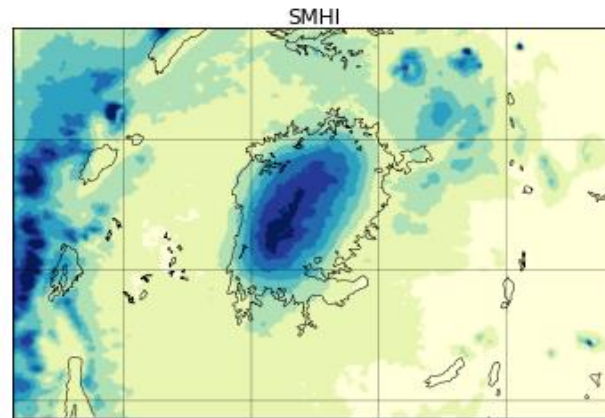
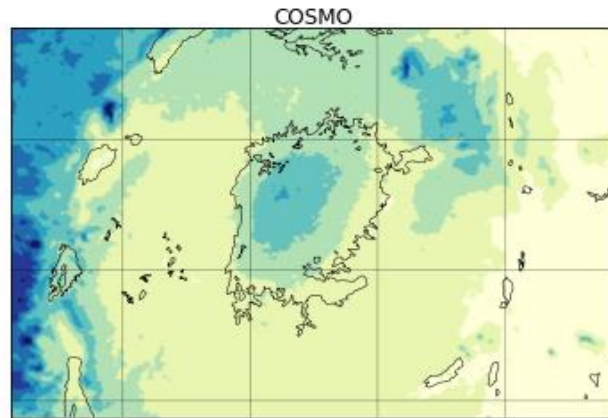
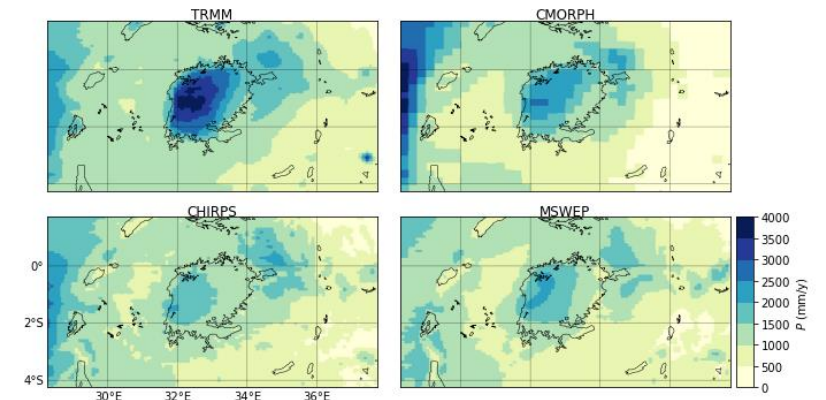
Evaluation of precipitation

CPM for 2006-2015



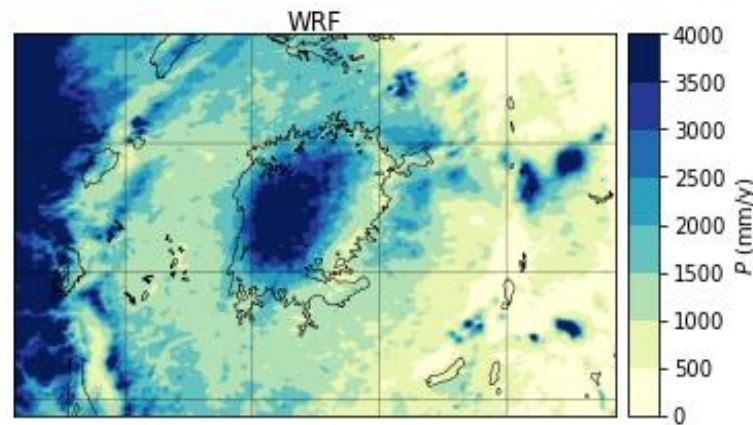
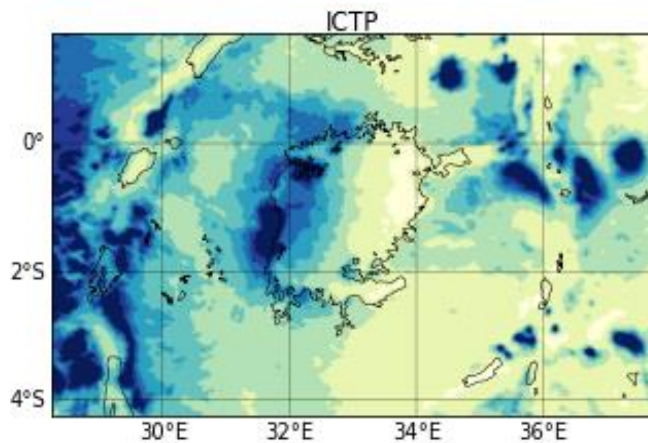
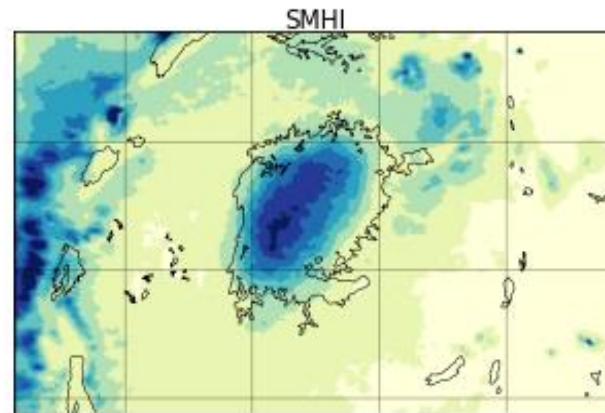
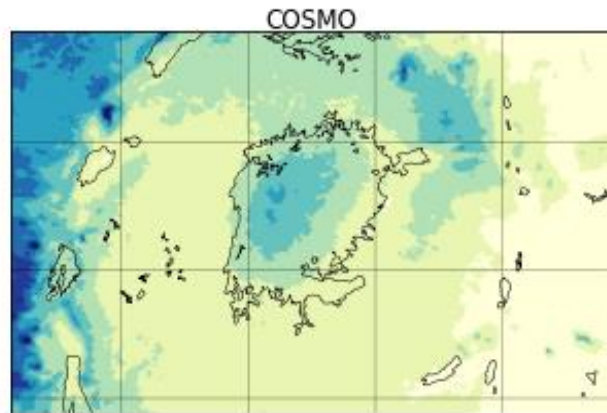
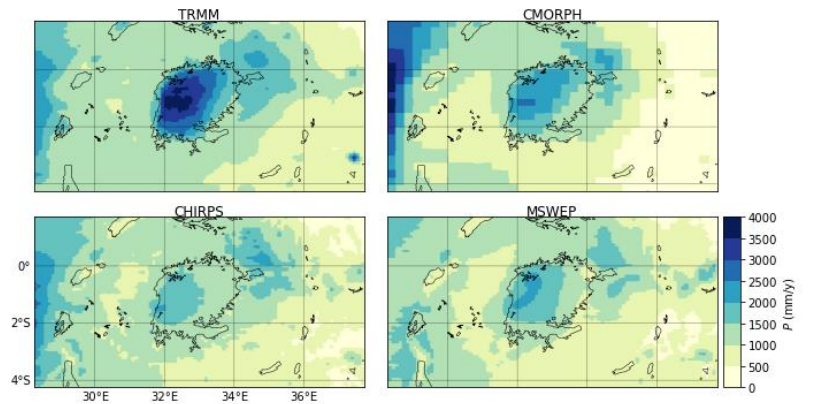
Evaluation of precipitation

CPM for 2006-2011



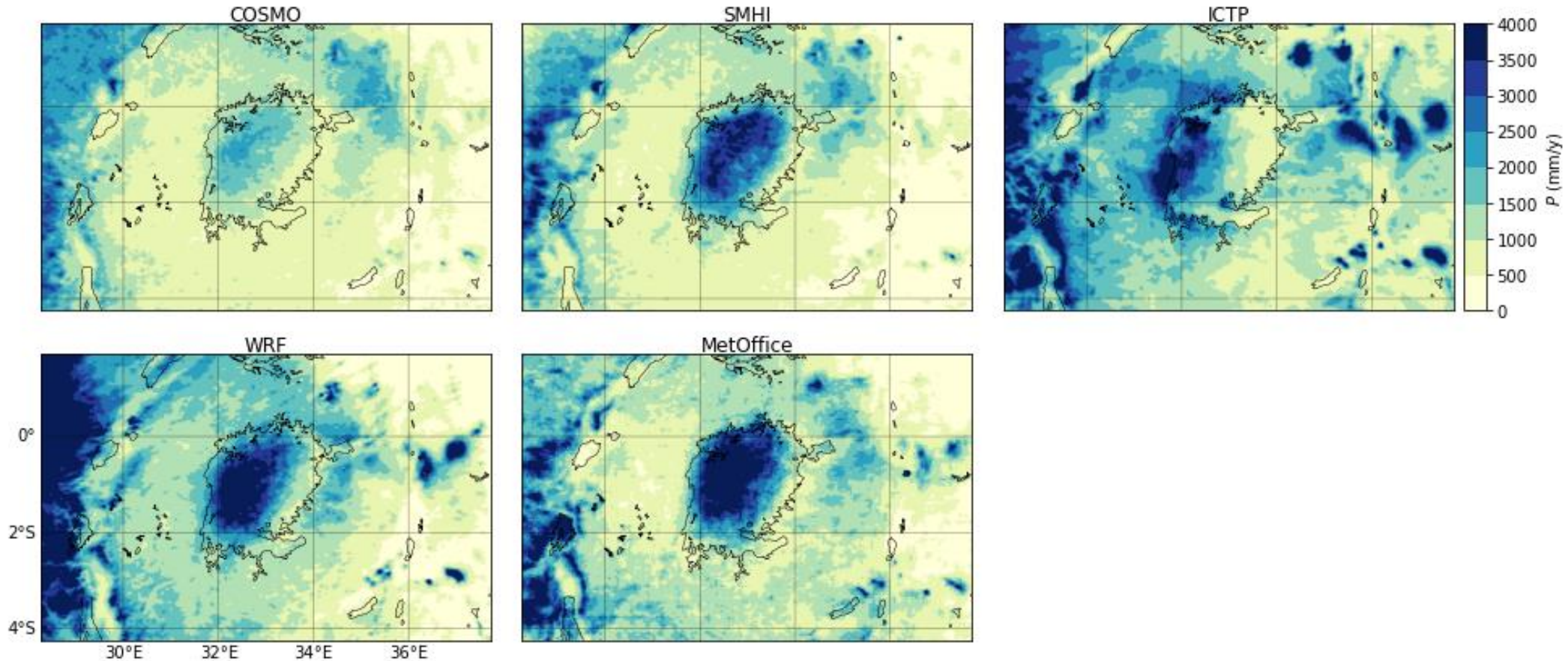
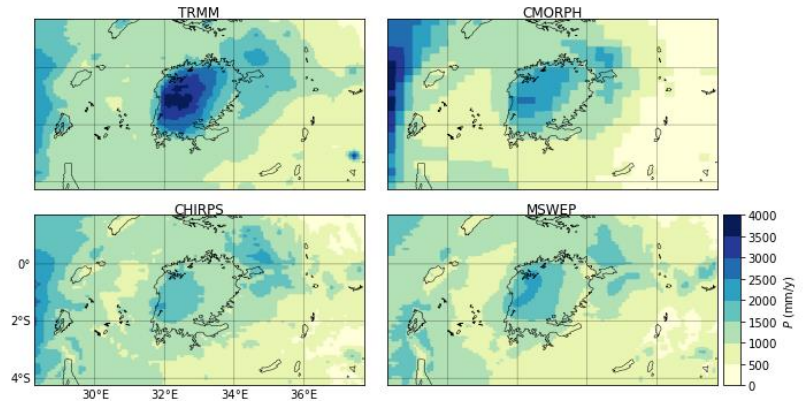
Evaluation of precipitation

CPM for 2006-2009



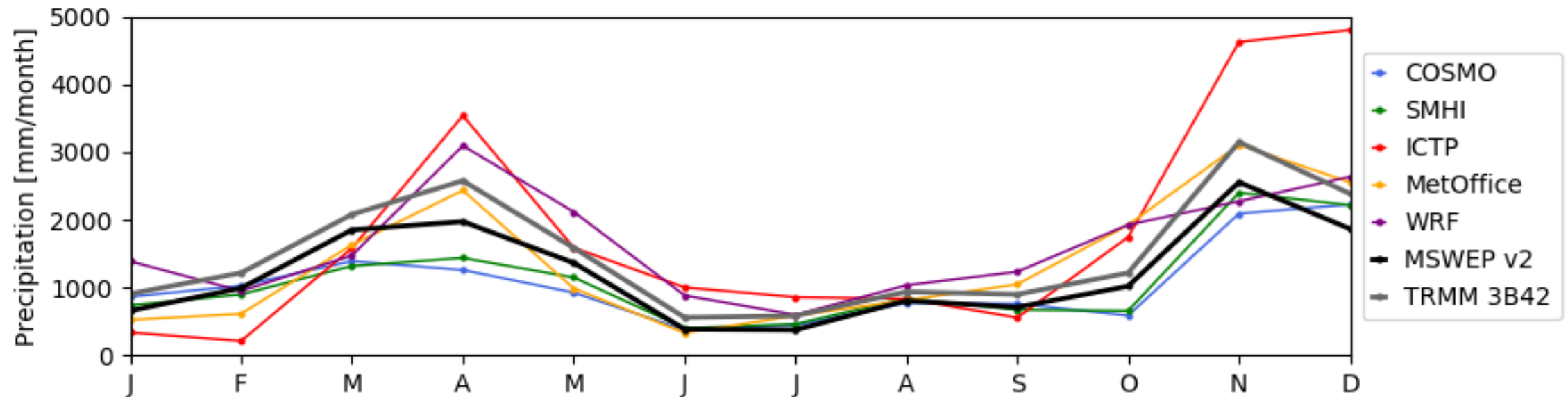
Evaluation of precipitation

CPM for 2006



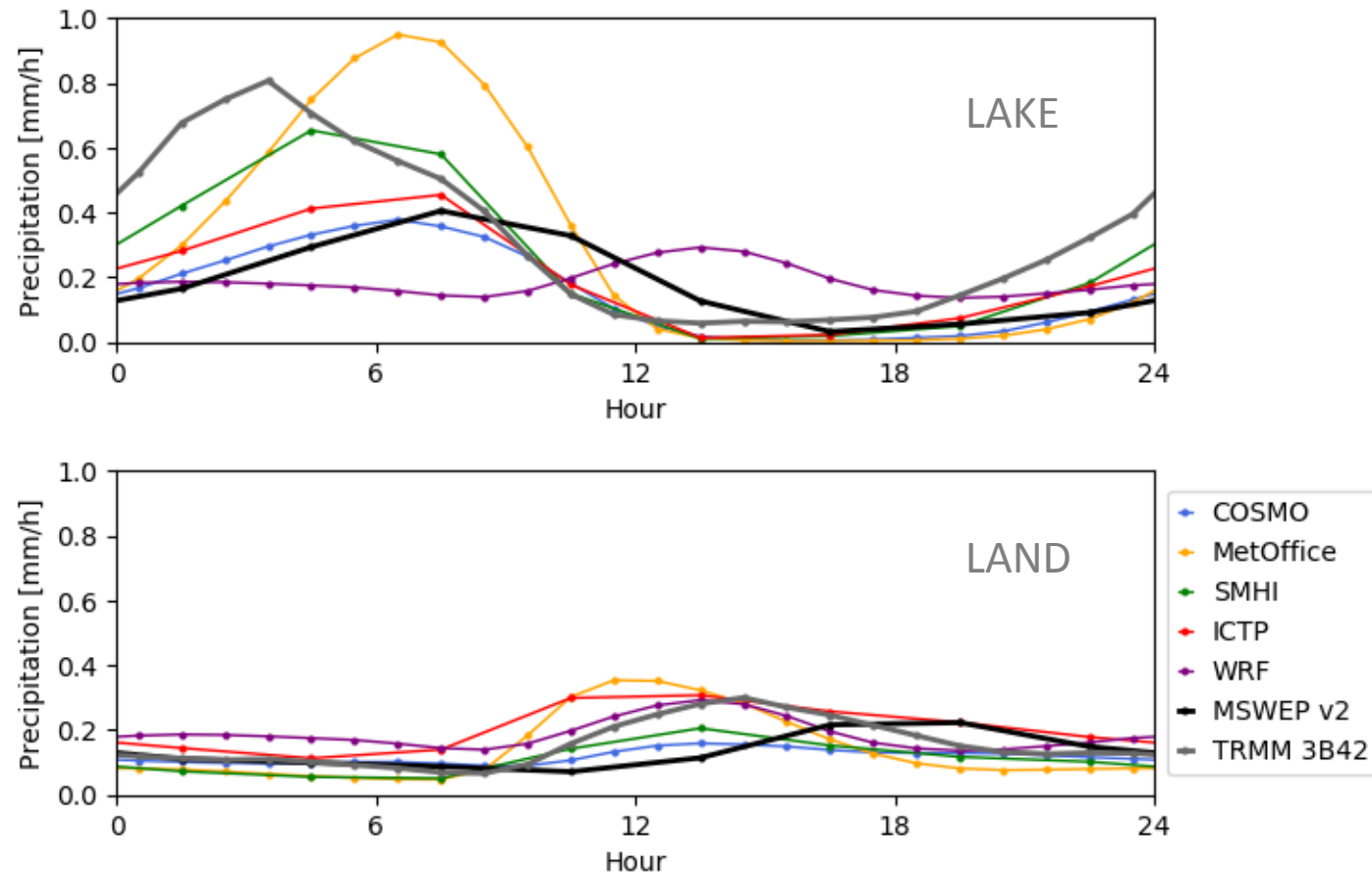
Evaluation of precipitation: AC

CPM for 2006



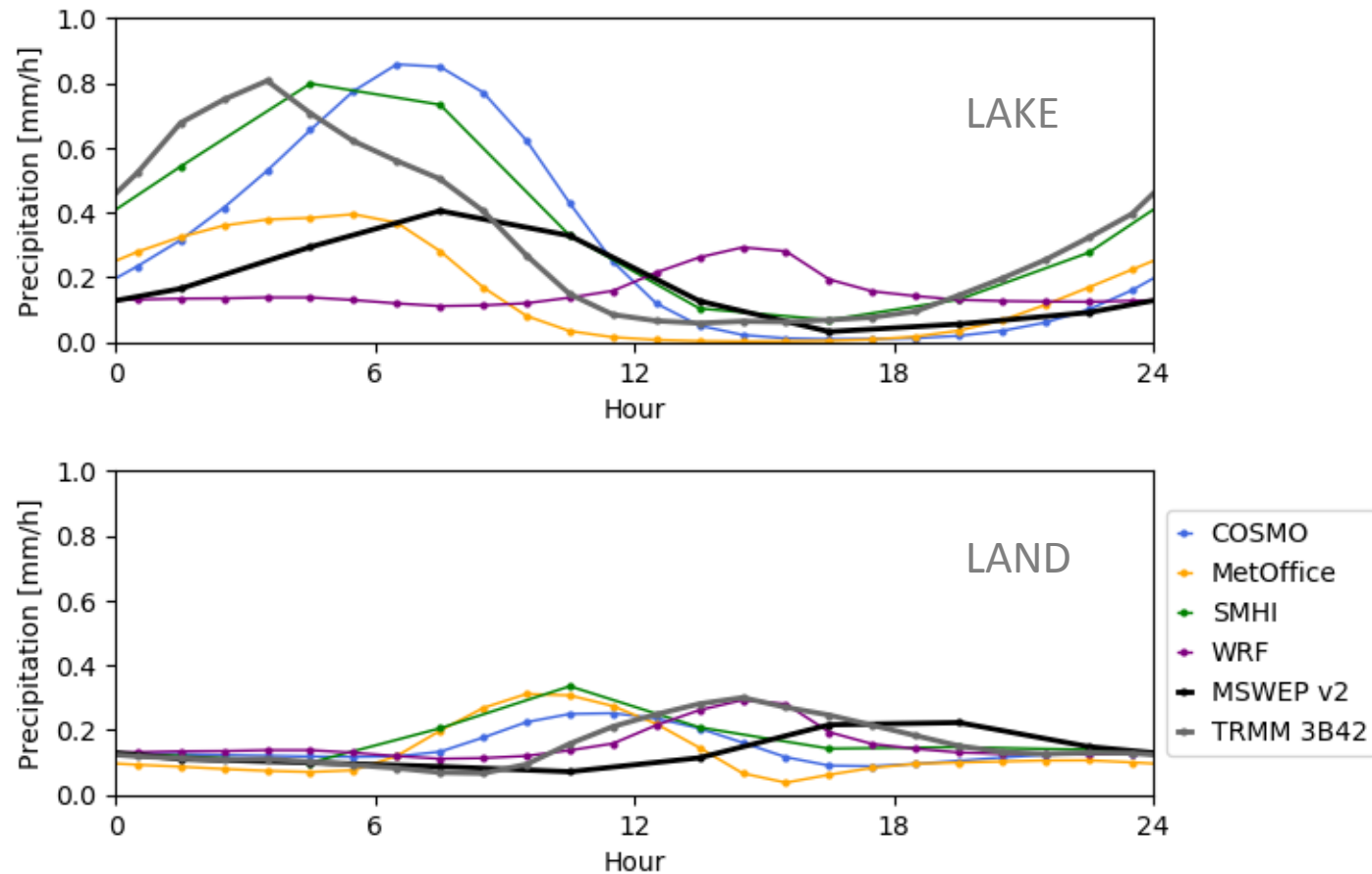
Evaluation of precipitation: DC

CPM for 2006



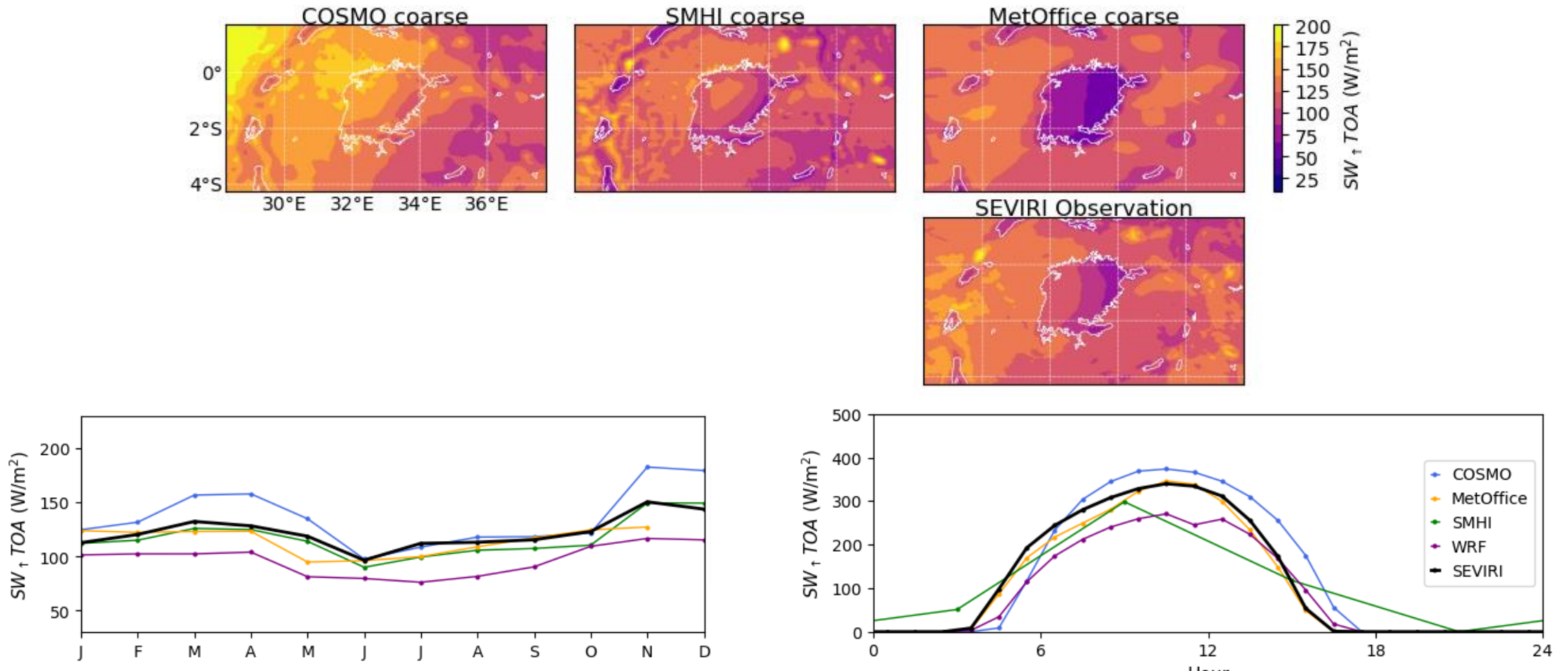
Evaluation of precipitation: DC

Coarse resolution (12km) for 2006



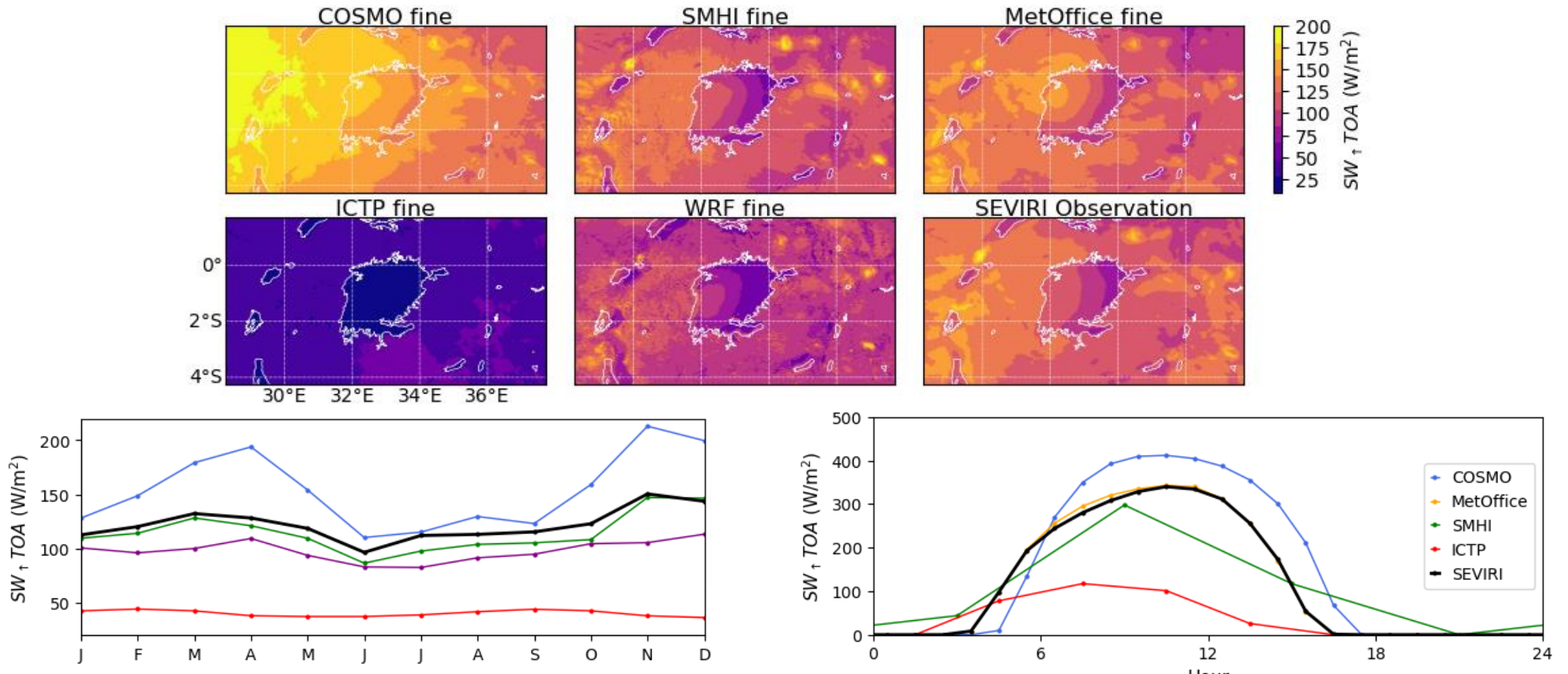
Evaluation of SW TOA radiation

Coarse resolution (12km) for 2006



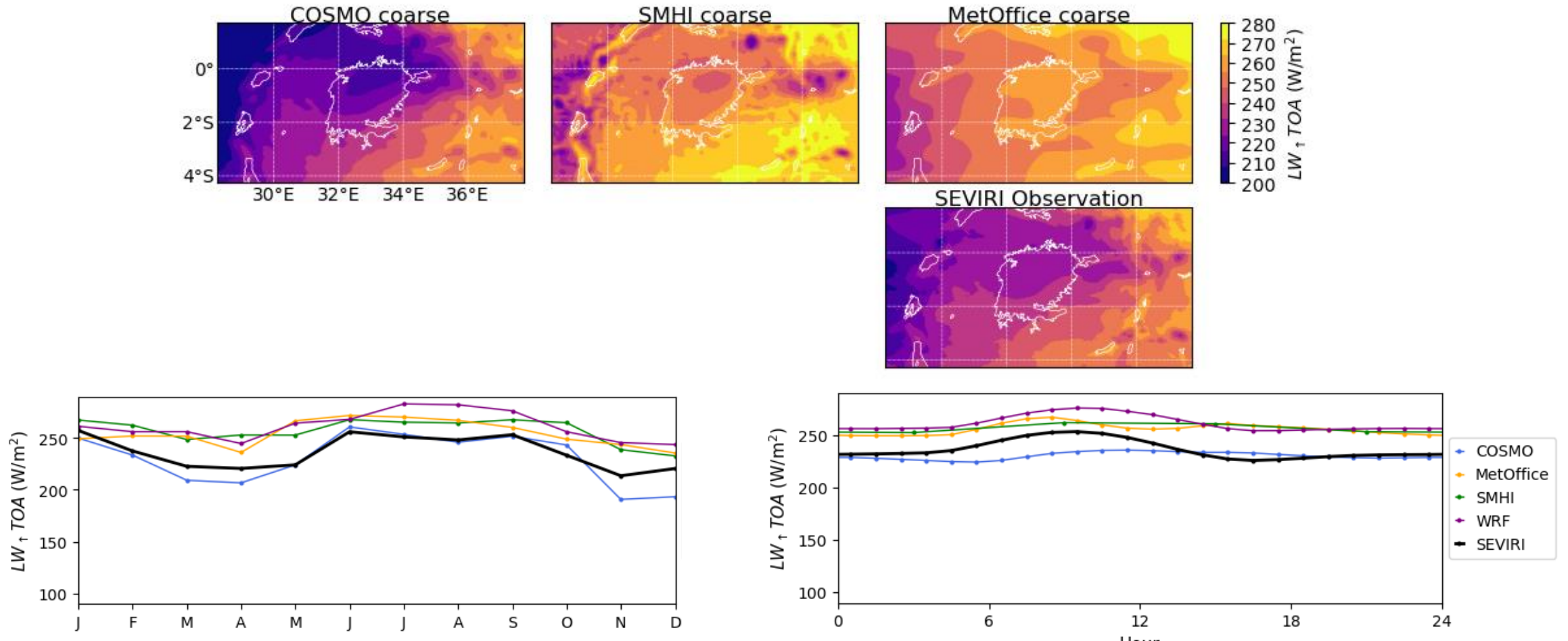
Evaluation of SW TOA radiation

CPM for 2006



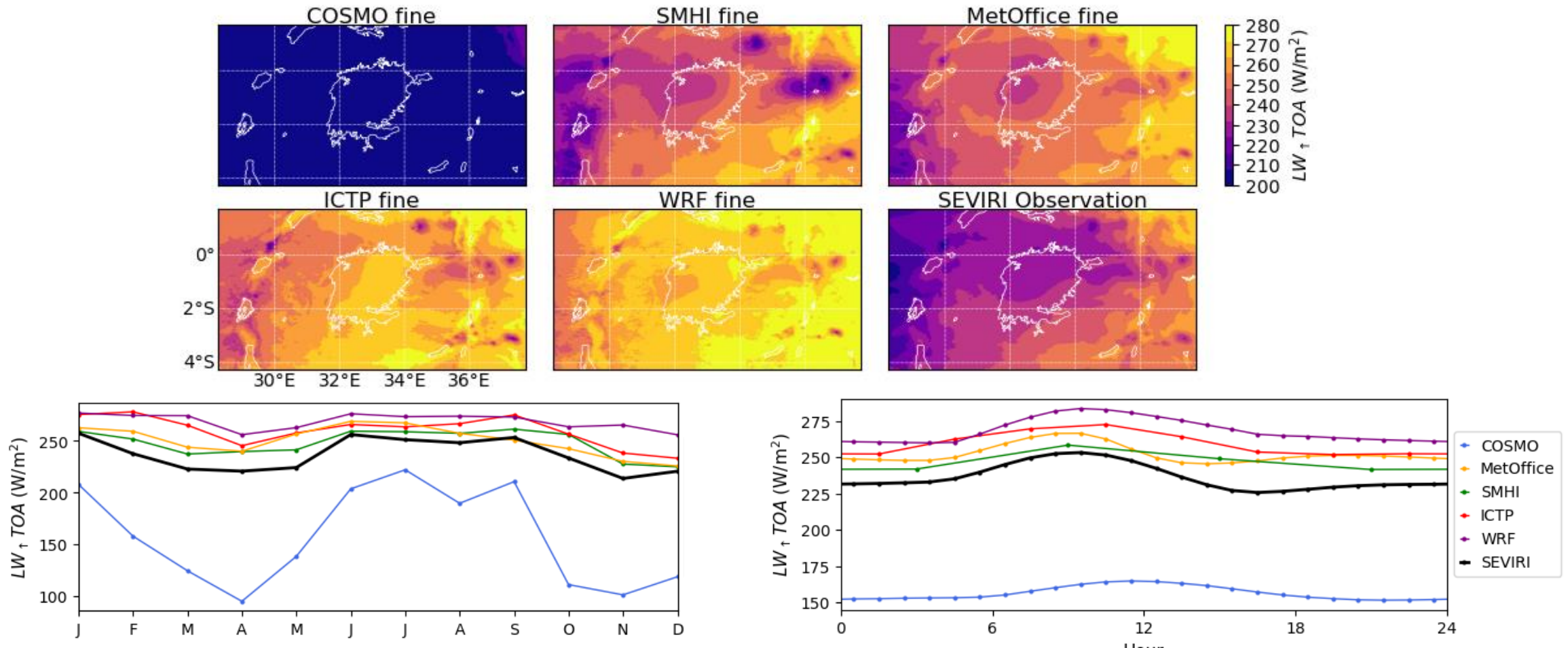
Evaluation of LW TOA radiation

Coarse resolution (12km) for 2006



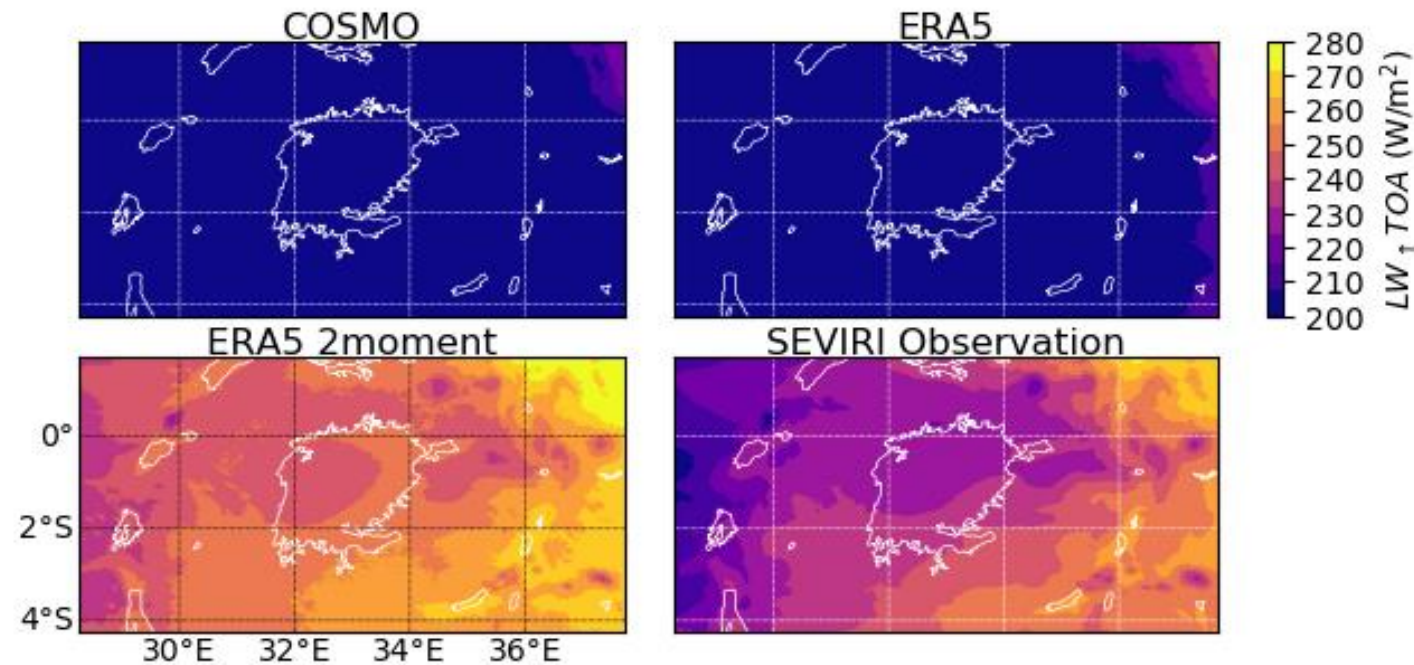
Evaluation of LW TOA radiation

CPM for 2006



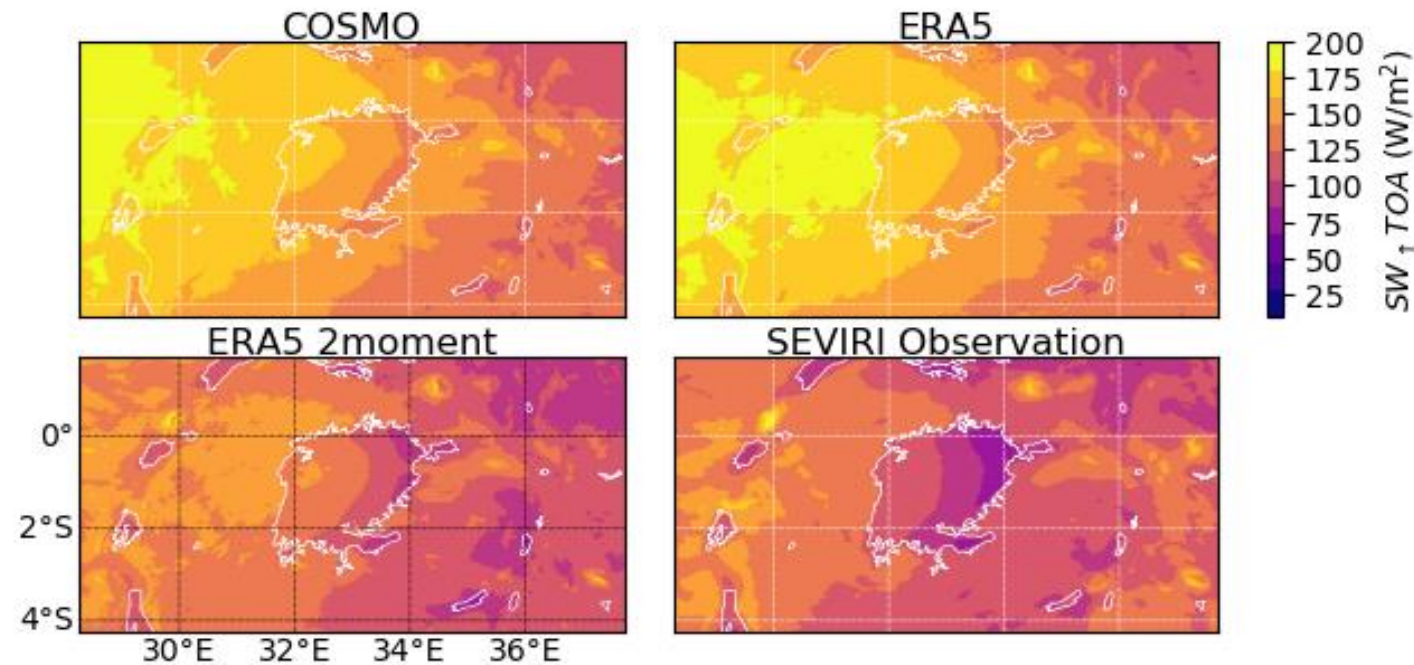
Sidejump: ERA5 driven, 2moment scheme test

CPM for 2006 , LW TOA radiation



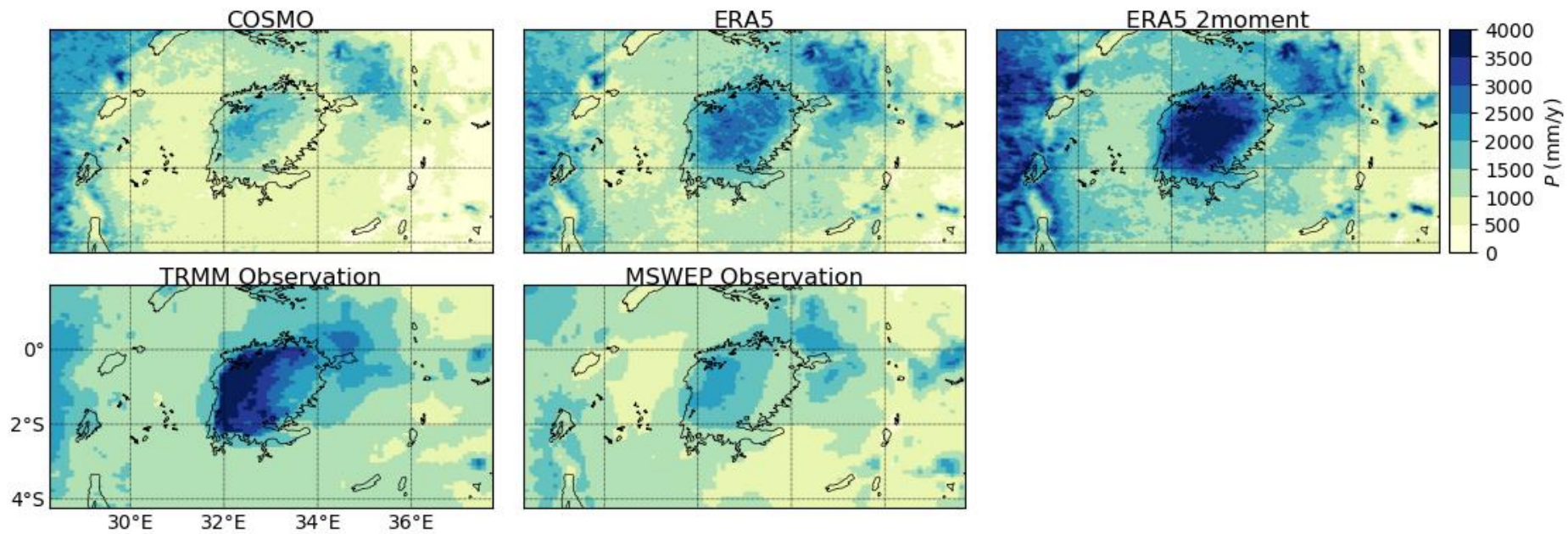
Sidejump: ERA5 driven, 2moment scheme test

CPM for 2006 , SW TOA radiation



Sidejump: ERA5 driven, 2moment scheme test

CPM for 2006 , precipitation

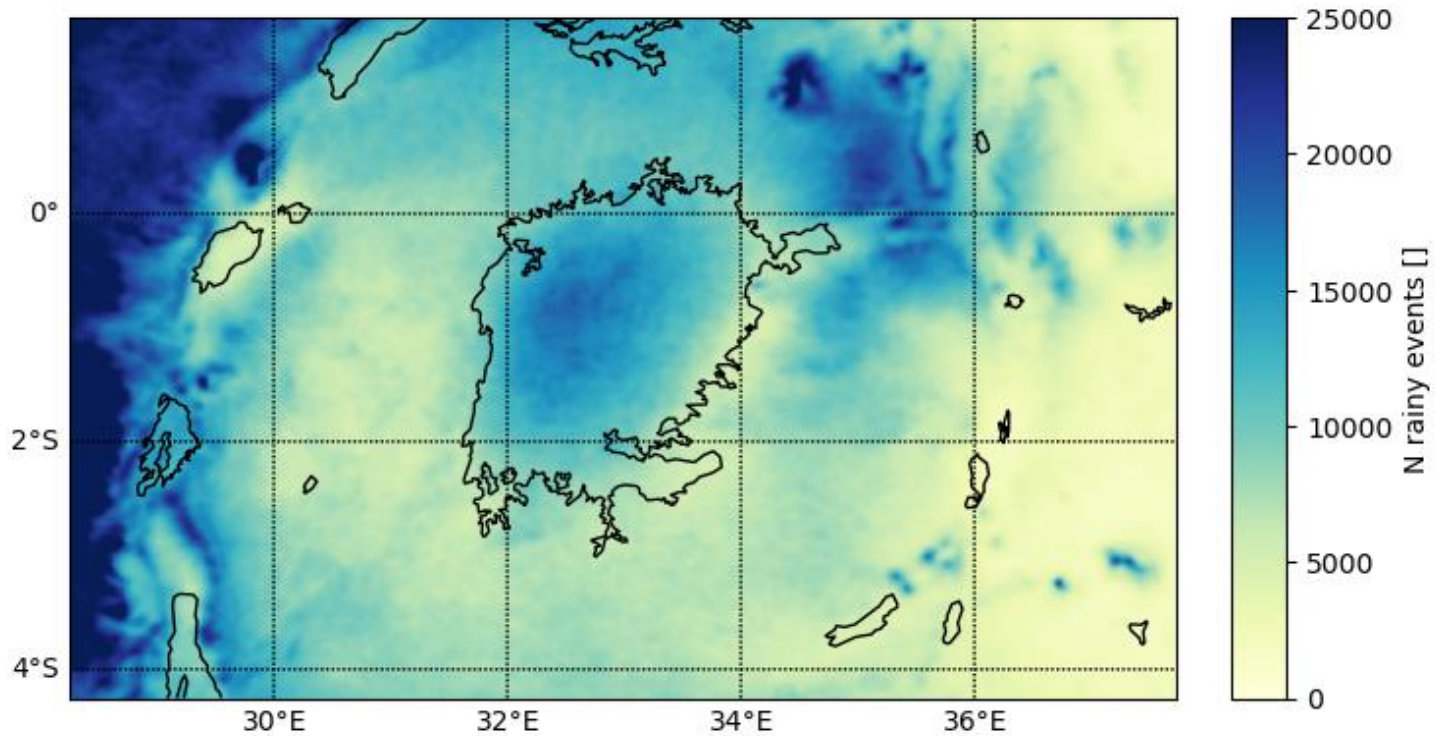


Conclusion

- CP RCM over Lake Victoria
- Ensemble of 6 members
- First evaluation for: Precip, Lake Temp, Toa Radiation
- CCLM improvements using ERA5 as driver,
two-moment microphysics scheme
- Outlook: GCM driven historical run,
Future projections
- <https://ees.kuleuven.be/elvic/>

About LV regional climate?

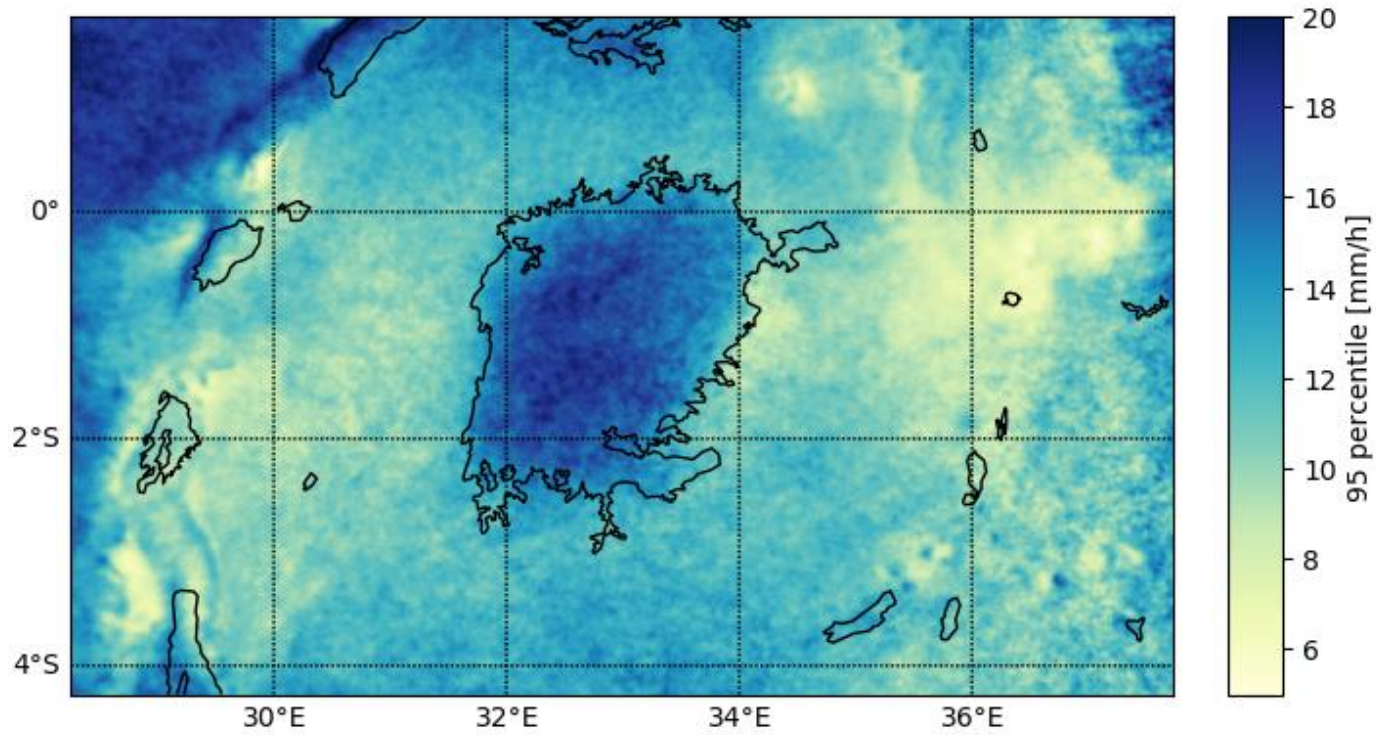
Number of rainy events (>0.1 mm/h)



ELVIC CCLM SIMULATION

About LV regional climate?

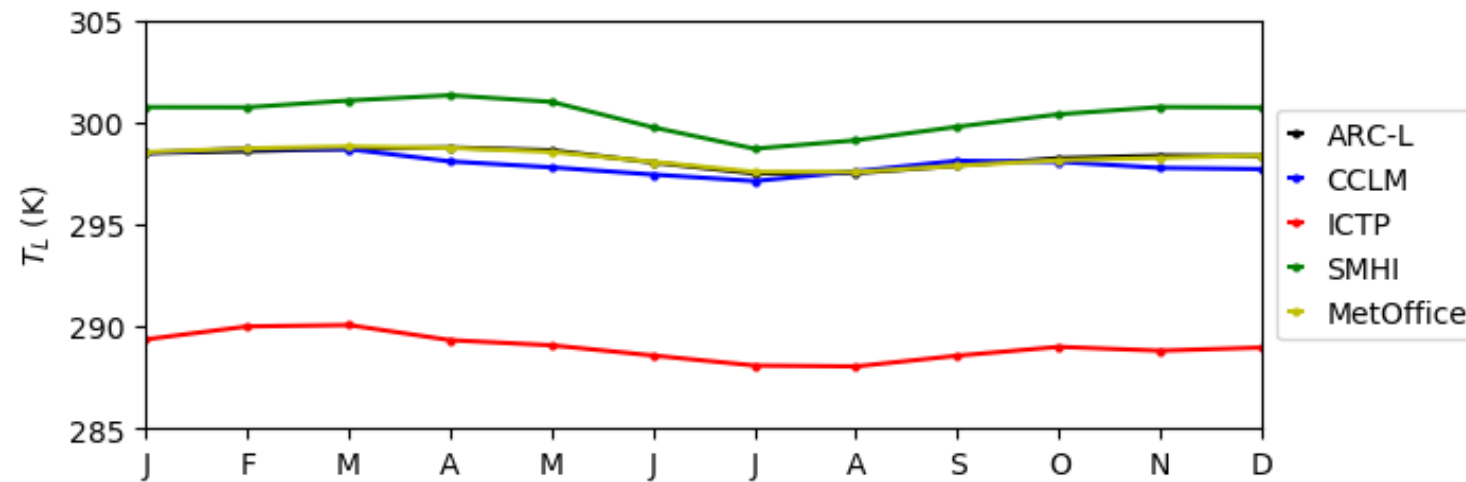
95th percentile (only considering rainy events >0.1 mm/h)



ELVIC CCLM SIMULATION

Evaluation of lake surface temperature: AC

CPM for 2006



Sidejump: ERA5 driven, 2moment scheme test

CPM for 2006 , precipitation

